TRUE/FALSE

1. The Texas Rangers were originally established as a military unit responsible for border Patrol.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

2. In prehistoric times, crimes committed against individuals were handled by the victim or the victim’s family.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

3. Henry Fielding was one of London’s harshest chief magistrates, sentencing prisoners convicted of even minor crimes, such as petty theft, to the death penalty.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: F   PTS: 1

4. During the political era, African American police officers were often segregated from white police officers.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

5. There are only 50 Tribal Police Agencies in the United States.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: F   PTS: 1

6. Although patterned after the London Metropolitan Police, New York City police officers protested wearing uniforms.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

7. The coroner’s principal task is to determine the cause of death and take care of the remains and personal effects of the deceased.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

8. The National Crime Information Center is the national clearinghouse for all DNA information.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

9. The FBI laboratory is the largest criminal laboratory in the world.
   a. True
   b. False
   
   ANS: T   PTS: 1

10. O. W. Wilson is considered the “father of American policing.”
    a. True
    b. False
    
    ANS: F   PTS: 1

MULTIPLE CHOICE

11. Laws are based on __________.
    a. customs  d. current need
    b. traditions  e. all of the other choices
    c. mores
    
    ANS: E   PTS: 1
12. In prehistoric social orders, the chief of the tribe had which of the following powers?
   a. legislative d. legislative, executive, and judicial
   b. executive e. none of the other choices
   c. judicial
   ANS: D PTS: 1

13. The first development of a court system came from __________.
   a. Egypt. d. France
   b. Greece e. China
   c. Rome
   ANS: A PTS: 1

14. The first English police officer was the __________.
   a. bobby d. shire
   b. sheriff e. shire-reeve
   c. constable
   ANS: C PTS: 1

15. In England, any person who discovered a crime would raise the __________.
   a. bell ringer’s alarm d. whistler
   b. rattle watch e. Watch and Ward
   c. hue and cry
   ANS: C PTS: 1

16. The basic notion of the Code of Hammurabi was __________.
   a. business as usual b. the golden rule
   c. reduce building costs d. the strong shall not injure the weak
   e. the strong have ultimate power over the weak
   ANS: D PTS: 1

17. The ancient philosophy of justice centered around __________.
   a. restitution d. ostracism
   b. retaliation e. the court system
   c. rehabilitation
   ANS: B PTS: 1

18. “Due process” of law was established by the __________.
   a. Code of Hammurabi d. Frankpledge system
   b. Leges Henrici e. tithing system
   c. Magna Carta
   ANS: C PTS: 1

19. In early English law enforcement, the system that provided citizens protection 24 hours a day was known as the __________.
   a. police des mouers d. parish constable system
   b. hue and cry e. tithing system
   c. Watch and Ward
   ANS: C PTS: 1

20. During the 14th century, the shire-reeve was replaced by the __________.
   a. king d. justice of the peace
   b. sheriff e. warden
   c. constable
   ANS: D PTS: 1

21. The first detective unit in London was known as __________.
   a. the Bow Street Runners d. Peel’s Principles
   b. the Rookeries Squad e. investigateurs des mouers
   c. the Magistrate’s Pride
   ANS: A PTS: 1
22. In early English policing, which of the following believed that every community member was responsible for preserving law and order?
   a. King Edward I  
   b. King John  
   c. Sir Robert Peel  
   d. King James II  
   e. Alfred the Great  
   
   **ANS:** C  **PTS:** 1

23. The Magna Carta laid the foundation for ________.
   a. requiring rulers to uphold the law  
   b. providing safeguards against unfair imprisonment  
   c. forbidding taxation without representation  
   d. requiring rulers to uphold the law, providing safeguards against unfair imprisonment and forbidding taxation without representation  
   e. none of the other choices  
   
   **ANS:** D  **PTS:** 1

24. Peel's principles for reform included all except ________.
   a. police must be autonomous  
   b. every police officer must be given a number  
   c. police officers should be hired on a probationary basis  
   d. police headquarters should be centrally located  
   e. police must be under governmental control  
   
   **ANS:** A  **PTS:** 1

25. In 1883, the London Metropolitan Police appointed two women whose duties were to ________.
   a. search females  
   b. keep the records  
   c. supervise women convicts  
   d. supervise juvenile delinquents  
   
   **ANS:** C  **PTS:** 1

26. The state that adopted legislation creating the first juvenile court was ________.
   a. Colorado  
   b. Illinois  
   c. Ohio  
   d. New York  
   e. Massachusetts  
   
   **ANS:** B  **PTS:** 1

27. The first uniformed American police force was established in ________.
   a. Philadelphia  
   b. Boston  
   c. Norfolk  
   d. Los Angeles  
   e. New York  
   
   **ANS:** E  **PTS:** 1

28. The oldest federal law enforcement agency is the ________.
   a. Internal Revenue Service  
   b. Bureau of Customs  
   c. U.S. Marshals Office  
   d. Department of Homeland Security  
   e. U.S. Border Patrol  
   
   **ANS:** C  **PTS:** 1

29. The Uniform Crime Reports is a service provided to police agencies throughout the country by the ________.
   a. IRS  
   b. FBI  
   c. DEA  
   d. INS  
   e. CIA  
   
   **ANS:** B  **PTS:** 1

30. The U.S. first known detective was ________.
   a. Sir Henry Fielding  
   b. Sir Robert Peel  
   c. Allan Pinkerton  
   
   **ANS:** C  **PTS:** 1

31. The first director of the FBI was ________.
   a. J. Edgar Hoover  
   b. Allan Pinkerton  
   c. Roy Bean  
   d. O. W. Wilson  
   
   **ANS:** A  **PTS:** 1
32. The agency responsible for protecting the president of the United States is the __________.
   a. FBI  d. Secret Service
   b. Customs Department  e. U.S. Marshals
   c. CIA
   ANS: D  PTS: 1

33. Which agency is charged with the full responsibility for prosecuting suspected violators of federal drug laws__________?
   a. FBI  d. U.S. Marshals
   b. DEA  e. all of these
   c. BOP
   ANS: B  PTS: 1

34. Who is appointed by the president and responsible for protecting government witnesses?
   a. FBI  d. U.S. Marshals
   b. DEA  e. Internal Revenue Service
   c. BOP
   ANS: D  PTS: 1

35. Who is responsible for the care and custody of persons convicted of federal crimes and sentenced to federal penal institutions?
   a. FBI  d. U.S. Marshals
   b. DEA  e. Internal Revenue Service
   c. BOP
   ANS: C  PTS: 1

36. Which agency is the largest bureau of the Department of Treasury?
   a. Secret Service  d. Internal Revenue Service
   b. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms  e. none of the other choices
   c. U.S. Marshals
   ANS: D  PTS: 1

37. In 1865, the Secret Service was established to__________.
   a. investigate willful tax evasion  d. stop the flow of drugs at its source
   b. enforce the gun control act  e. fight currency counterfeiters
   c. investigate fraud
   ANS: E  PTS: 1

38. The primary investigative agency of the federal government is__________.
   a. FBI  d. Bureau of Customs
   b. CIA  e. U.S. Marshals
   c. DEA
   ANS: A  PTS: 1

39. The largest law office in the country; represents U.S. citizens in enforcing the law__________.
   a. Treasury Department  d. Bureau of Customs
   b. Secret Service  e. U.S. Marshals
   c. Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services
   d. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection
   e. Department of Justice
   ANS: E  PTS: 1

40. The first woman hired to actually carry out police duties was__________.
   a. Alice Stebbins Wells  c. Marie Owens
   b. Lola Baldwin  d. Elizabeth Drowdy
   ANS: B  PTS: 1

COMPLETION

41. The ___________________________ prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex, race, color, religion or national origin in employment of any kind, public or private, local, state or federal.

   ANS: Equal Employment Opportunity Act
   PTS: 1  REF: p. 33
42. The __________ system originated when society was so basic that they enforced laws against murder and theft.

ANS: tithing

PTS: 1  REF: p. 7

43. The ____________ ________________ is head of the Department of Justice and the chief law officer of the federal government.

ANS: attorney general

PTS: 1  REF: p. 17

44. List the three eras of policing in the order in which they occurred: ______________, ______________, __________.

ANS: political, reform, community

PTS: 1  REF: p. 25

45. During the Middle Ages, the difference between the constable system and the Watch and Ward system was that the constable system was used in ____ areas and the Watch and Ward system was used in ____ areas.

ANS: rural; urban

PTS: 1  REF: p. 10

46. The ____________ movement refers to taking the law into one’s own hands in the absence of effective policing.

ANS: vigilante

PTS: 1  REF: p. 16

47. O. W. Wilson was the primary architect of the reform era and the style of policing known as the ______________ model.

ANS: professional

PTS: 1  REF: p. 30

48. ____________ called into serious question the effectiveness of preventive patrol or rapidity of response, the basic strategies of the reform era.

ANS: The Kansas City Experiment

PTS: 1  REF: p. 32

49. Policing during the reform era was ______________; policing during the community era is ______________.

ANS: reactive; proactive

PTS: 1  REF: p. 34

50. The legal principle of __________________ means “an eye for an eye.”

ANS: lex talionis

PTS: 1  REF: p. 5

ESSAY

51. Discuss the significant contributions to law enforcement made by Sir Robert Peel.

ANS: Answer Varies.

PTS: 1  REF: pp. 11–12

52. Explain what the vigilante movement was, why it occurred and who some notable vigilantes were.

ANS: Answer Varies.

PTS: 1  REF: pp. 16–17
53. Discuss the levels of law enforcement and the various types and functions of officers at each level.

ANS: Answer Varies.

PTS: 1 REF: p. 24

54. List the four eras of policing and describe the main characteristics of each.

ANS: Answer Varies.

PTS: 1 REF: pp. 25–37

55. Outline and discuss the Pendleton Act and its accomplishments, if any.

ANS: Answer Varies.

PTS: 1 REF: p. 27